

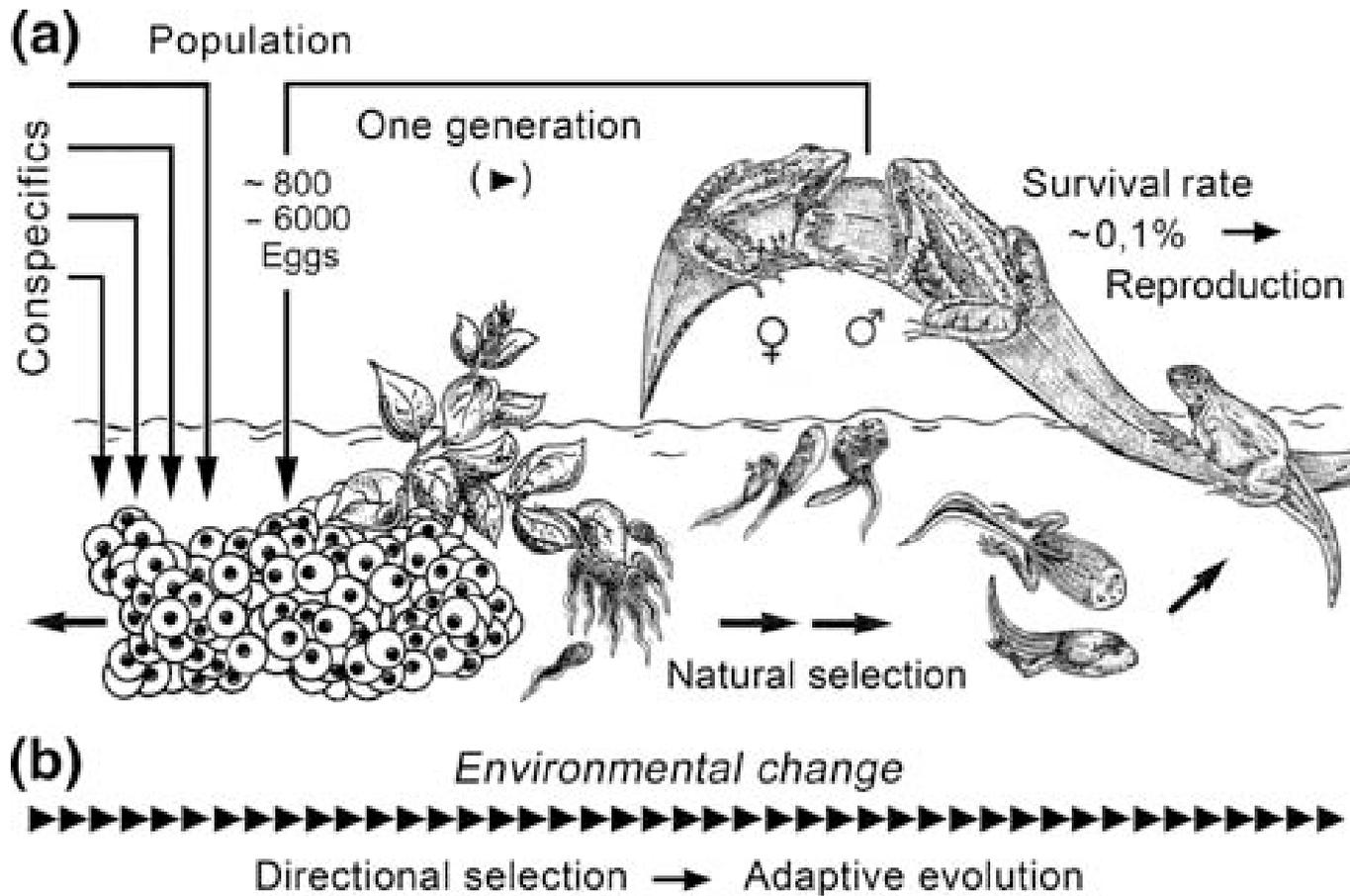
Symbiosis as a Mechanism for building Complex Adaptive Systems: A Review

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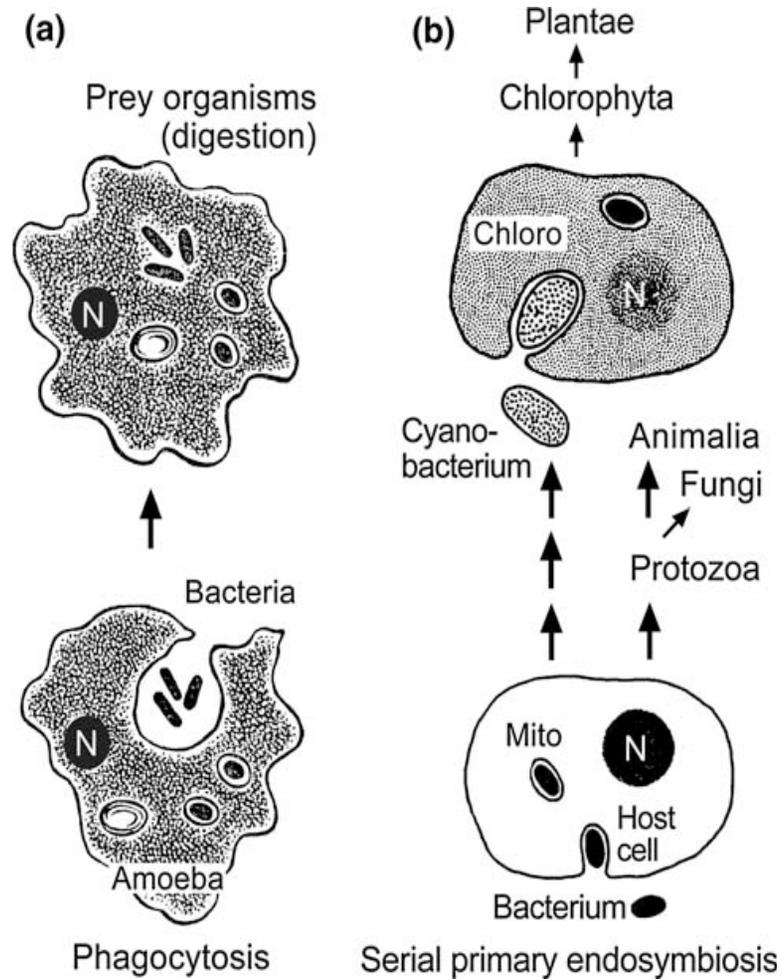
Principle of Natural Selection

Kutschera (2009)

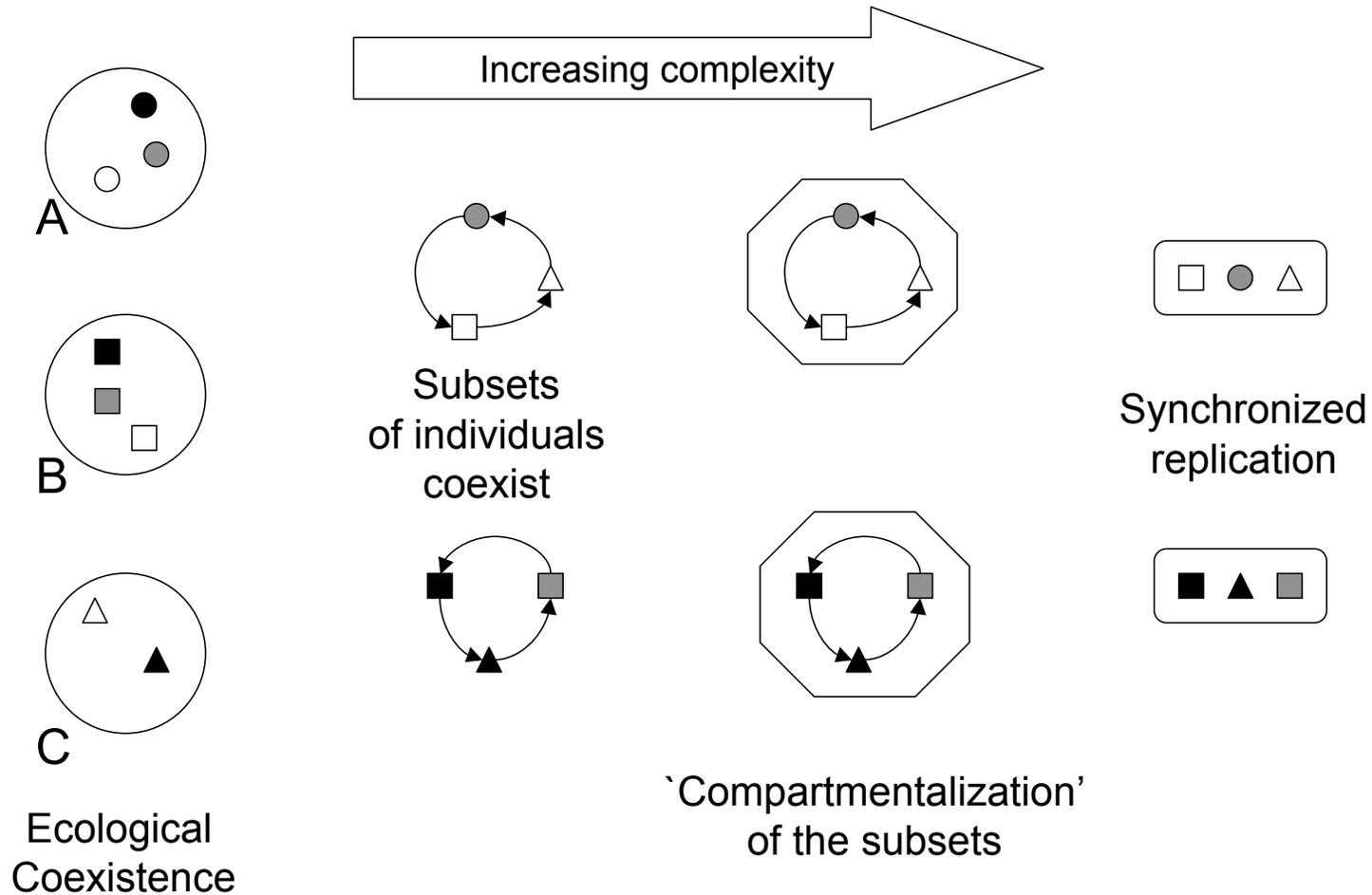


Serial Primary Endosymbiosis

Kutschera (2009)



Abstract Model of Symbiosis: Maynard Smith (1991)



Continuum of Symbiosis:

Daida *et al.* (1996)

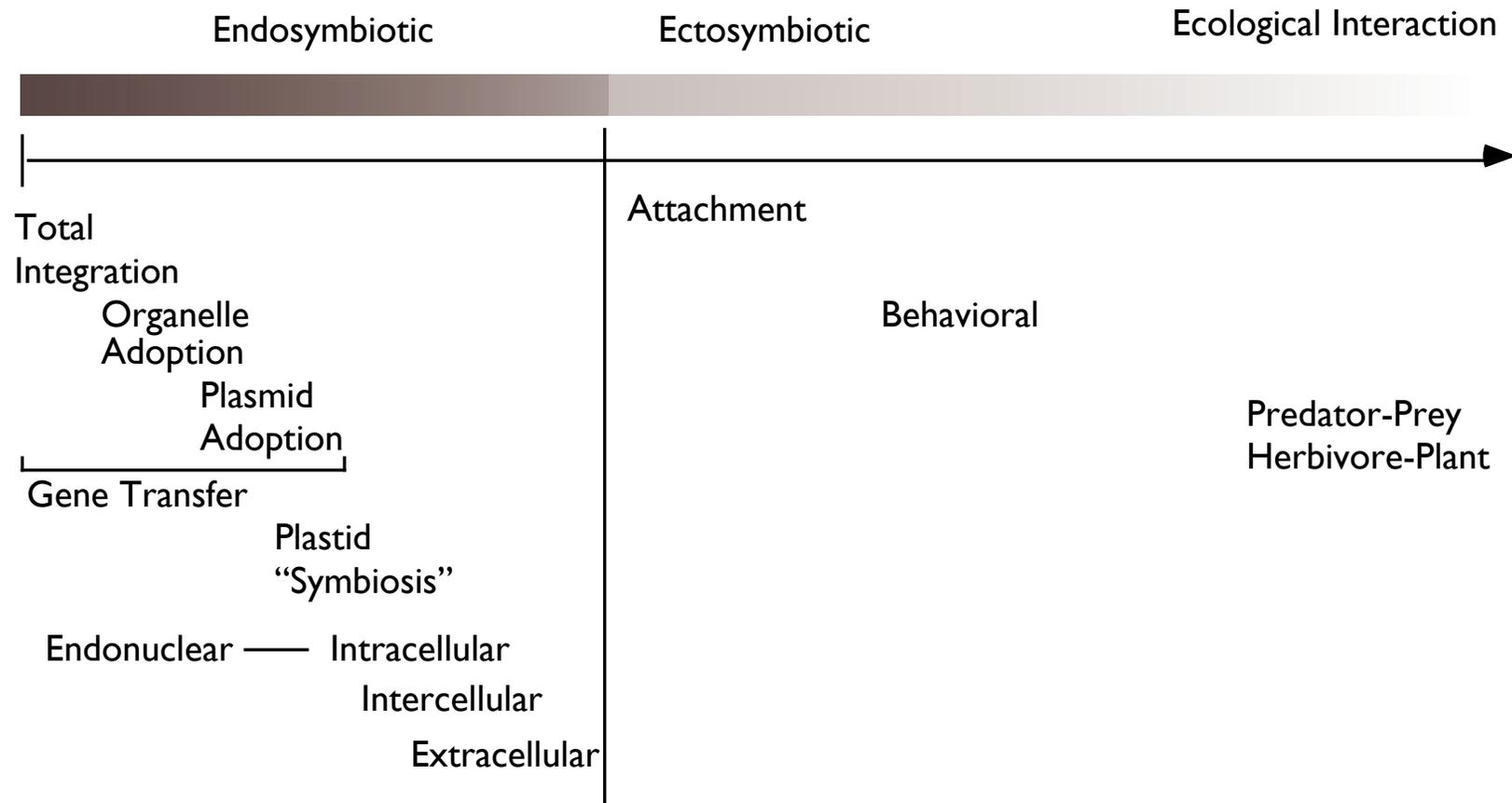


Figure 1. Continuum of interaction between dissimilar species.

Relationships

Margulis (1991)

- Spatial
 - Degree of physical separation existing between partners
- Temporal
 - Degree of permanence associated with a partnership
- Metabolic
 - Communication between symbionts
- Genetic
 - Degree of alignment between host and symbionts
- Coevolutionary

Coevolutionary Relations in Symbiosis

Coevolutionary Relation	Partner A	Partner B
Mutualism	Benefit	Benefit
Competition	Deteriorate	Deteriorate
Amensalism	No change	Deteriorate
Parasitism	Benefit	Deteriorate
Commensalism	No change	Benefit
Altruism	Deteriorate	Benefit

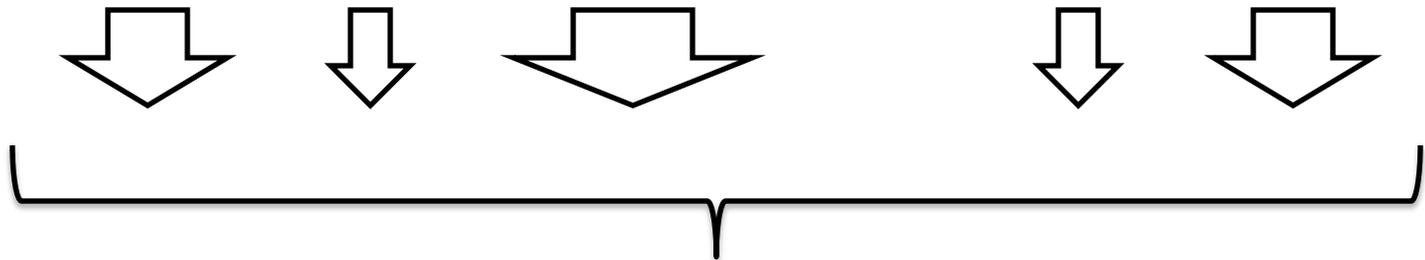
Some Pragmatics

- **Hosts**
 - **Who** gets to become a host ?
- **Symbionts**
 - How is symbiont **context / communication** defined ?
 - **Who** gets to become a symbiont ?
- **External factors**
 - Role of the **wider ecosystem** ?
 - Interaction between **different** hosts ?

Example Symbiotic Models I: Genetic Relations

Watson and Pollack (2003)

A	----- 1 ----- 00-1 --
B	-- 1-0 --- 0-1 -----
A+B	-- 1-1 --- 000-1 --



Provide a sample of 'contexts' for elitist comparison of child to parents

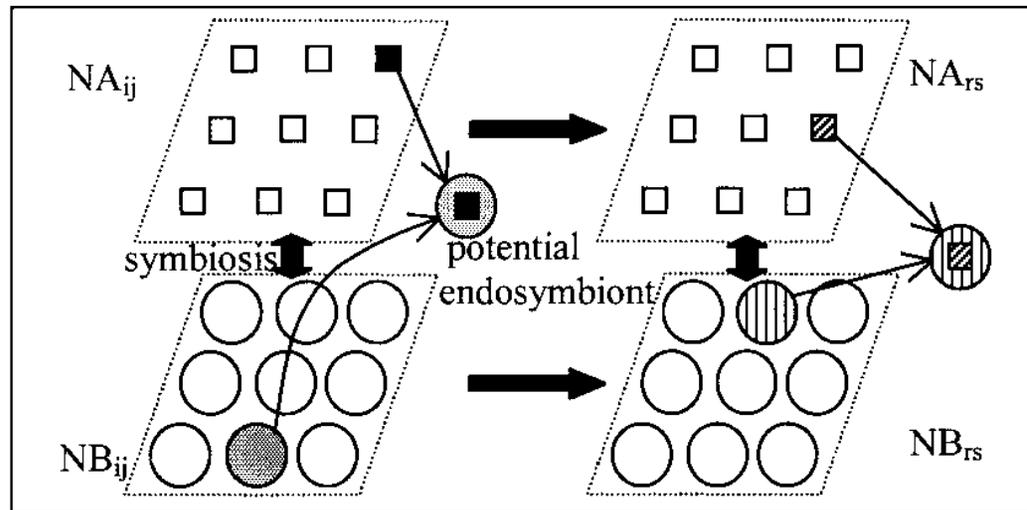
For all contexts: $F(A+B) \gg F(A), F(B)$

Where ' \gg ' denotes Pareto dominance

Example Symbiotic Models II: Spatial Relations

Competition

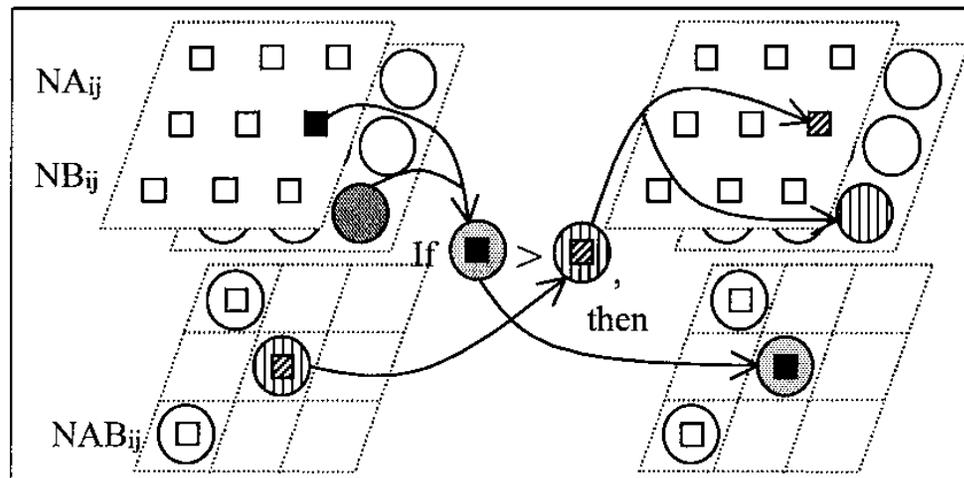
Kim *et al.* (2001)



(a) Cooperation of NA_{ij} with NB_{ij} and generation of a potential endosymbiont.

Replacement – Pt 1

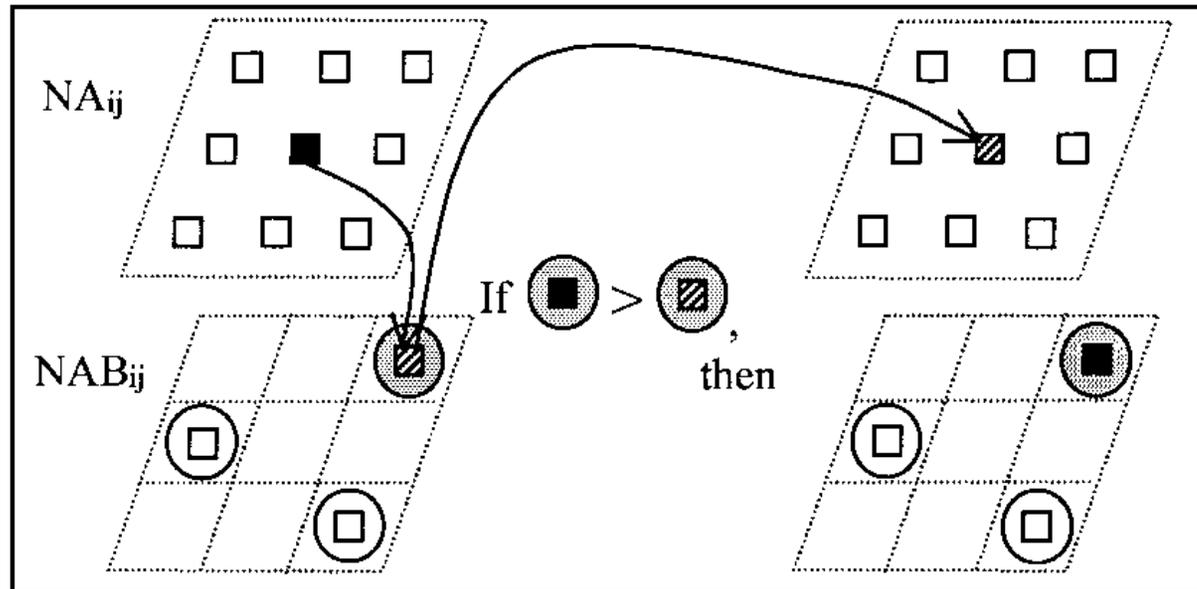
Kim *et al.* (2001)



(b) Competition between the existing endosymbiont and the potential endosymbiont.

Replacement – Pt 2

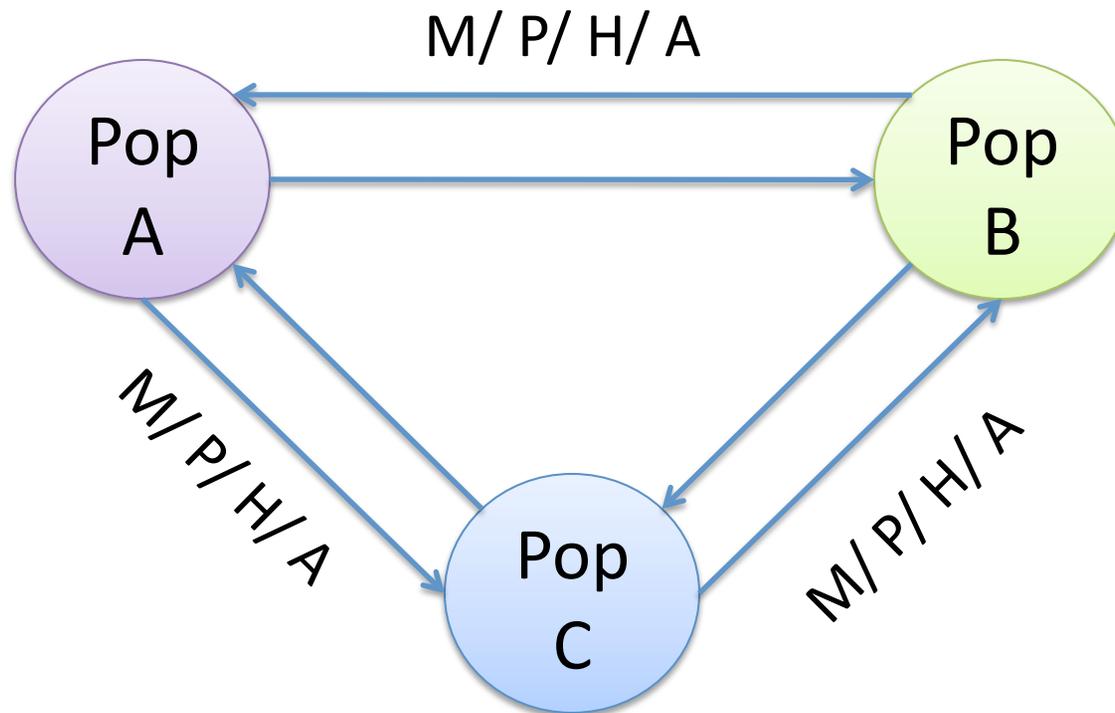
Kim *et al.* (2001)



(c) Competition of NA_{ij} with NAB_{ij} .

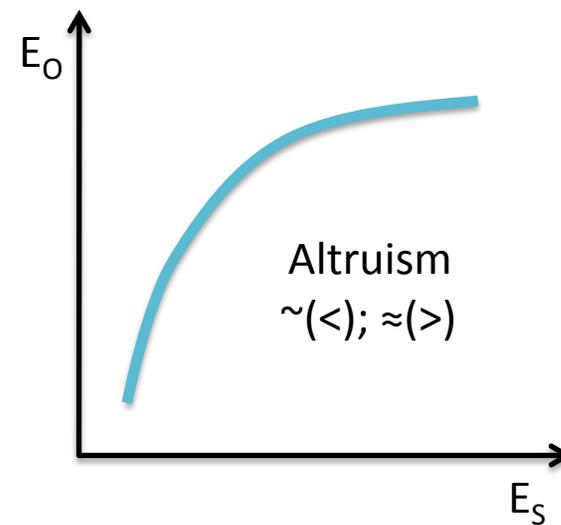
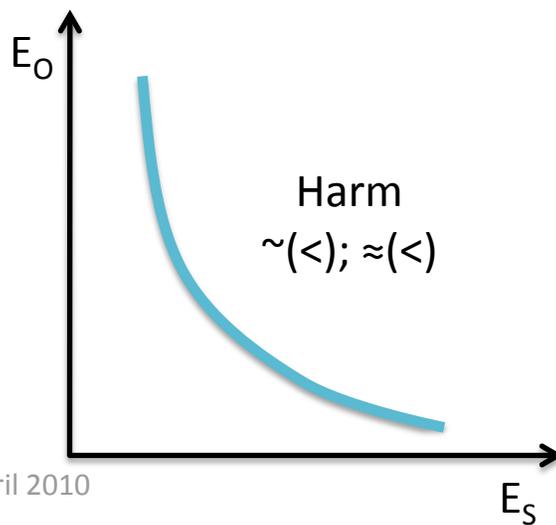
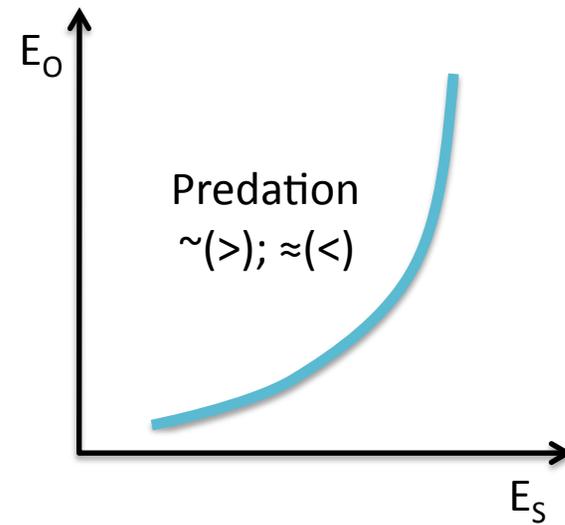
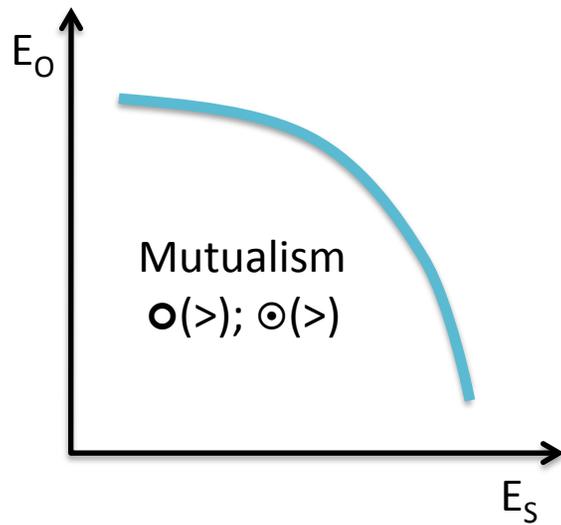
Example Symbiotic Models III: Coevolutionary Relations

Symbiotic Pareto Evolution (Eguchi *et al.* (2006))



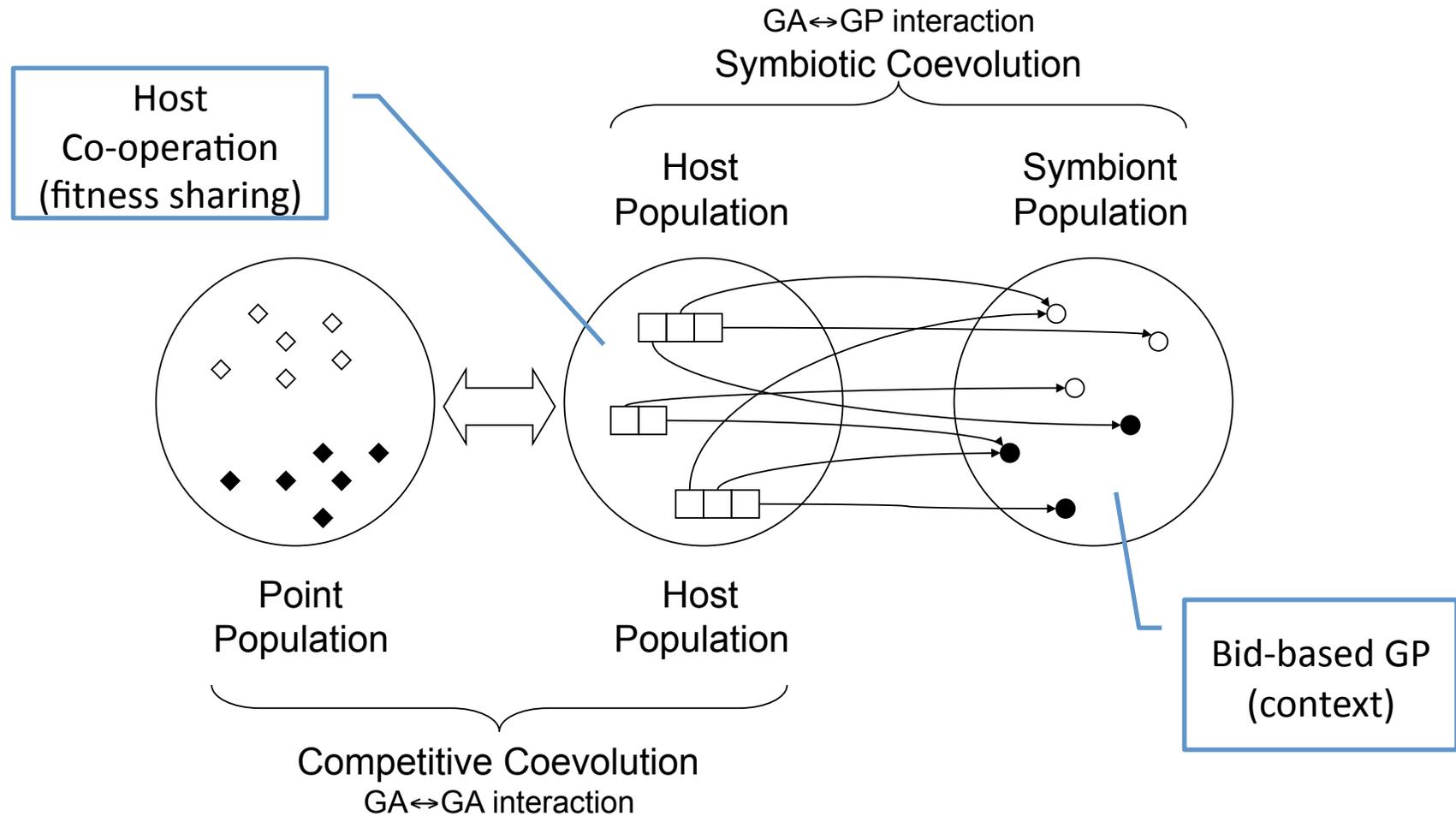
Symbiotic Pareto Evolution

(Eguchi *et al.* (2006))

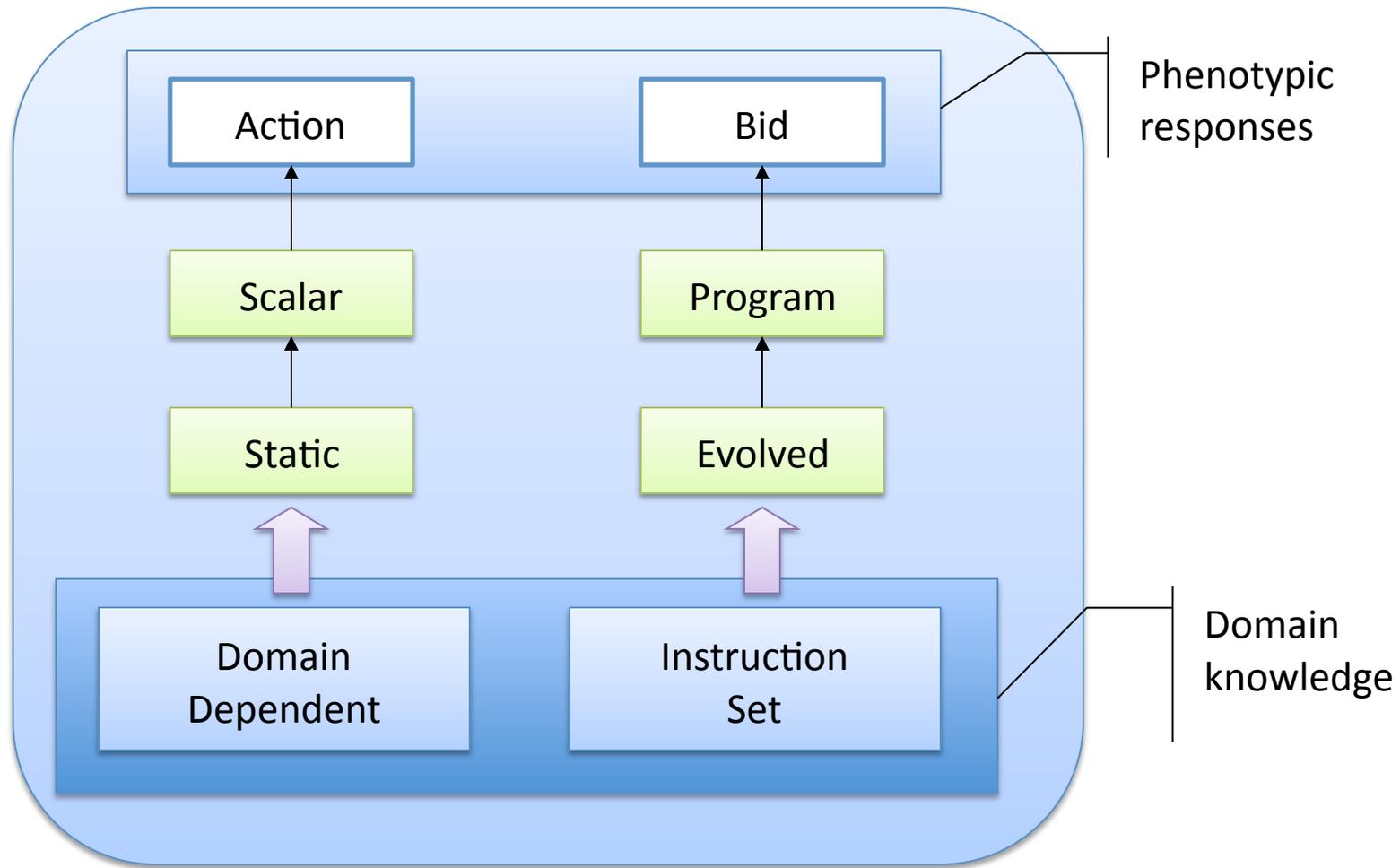


Example Symbiotic Models IV: Metabolic Relations

Metabolic/ Spatial – GP: Lichodziejewski and Heywood (2008)



Achieving Context – Bid-based GP: Lichodziejewski and Heywood (2008)



Other Developments

- Learning Classifier Systems (Temporal)
 - Bull and Fogarty (1996), Tomlinson and Bull (2005), Baghshah et al. (2007)
- Host-Parasite Models (Spatial/ Genetic)
 - Daida et al. (1995), Wallin et al. (2005)
- Fuzzy Systems (Coevolutionary/ Genetic)
 - Hirasawa et al. (2000), Baghshah et al. (2007)
- Artificial Life

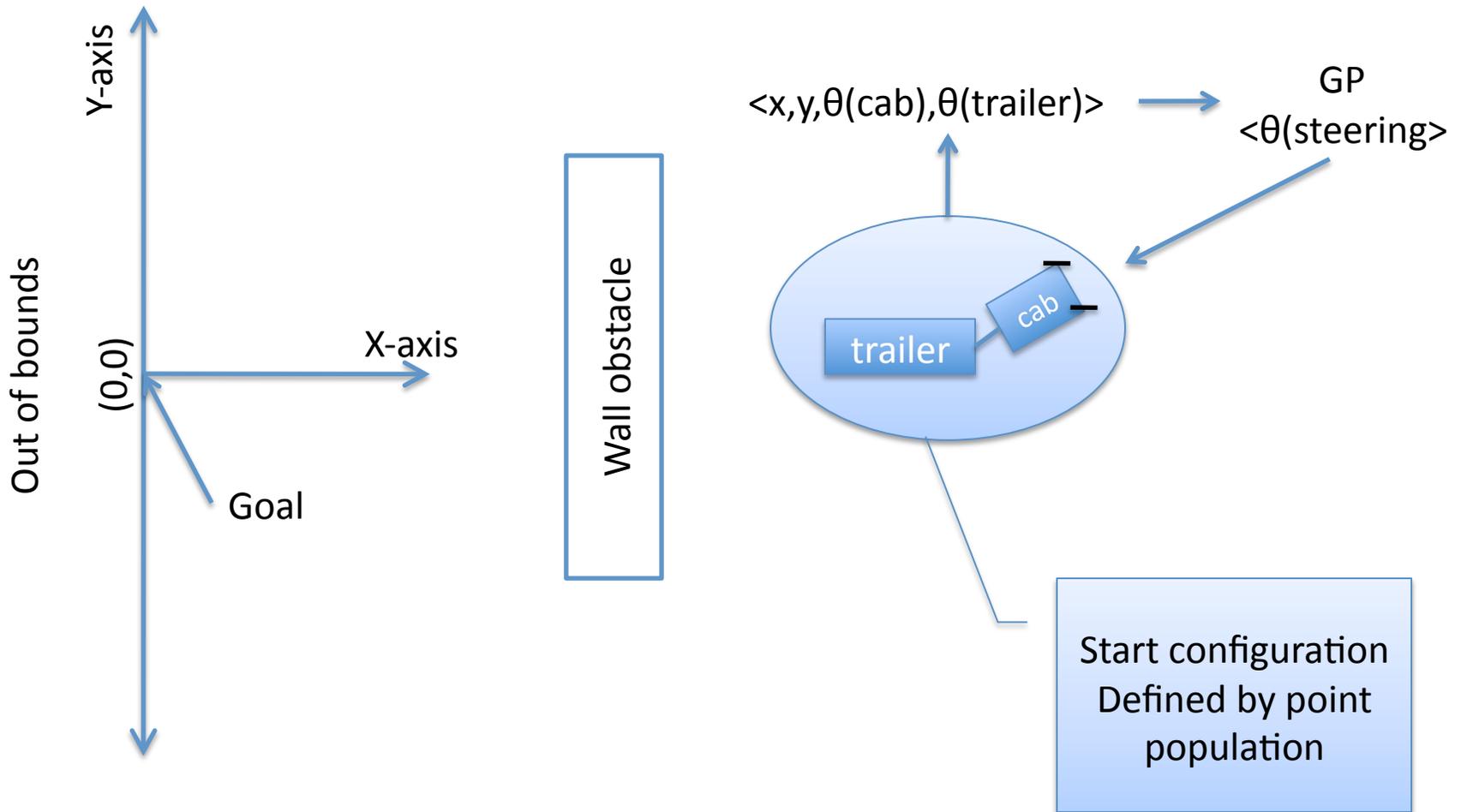
Discussion

- **Context**
 - Gene alignment
 - Explicit signaling/ communication
- **Formulating fitness functions**
 - Mechanism Design
 - Pareto formulations often too brittle in practice
- **Layered Learning**
 - Build ‘complex’ behaviors from ‘simple’ behaviors
- **Contribution to other paradigms**
 - Evolutionary NNs in general
 - Teaming in GP

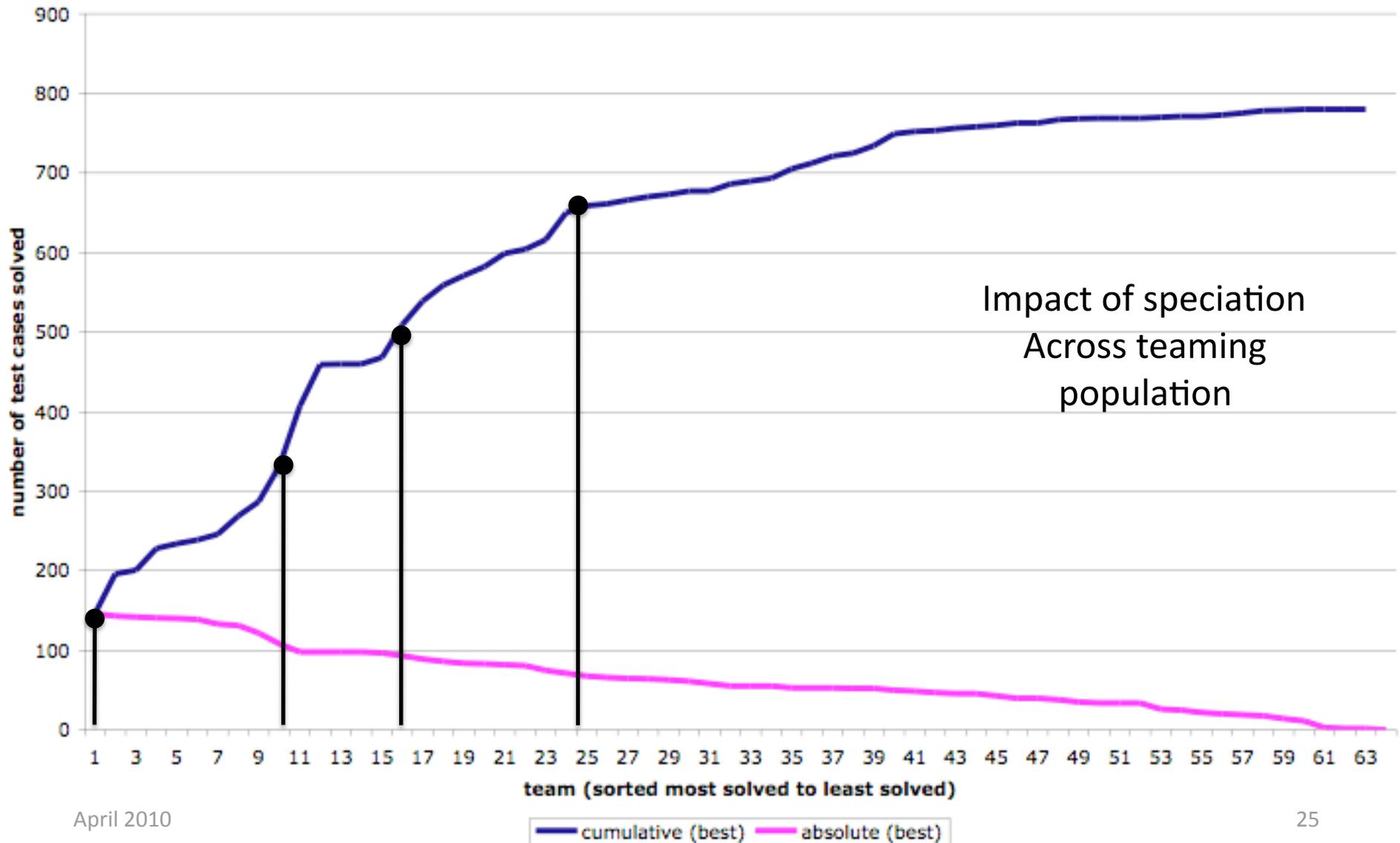
Acknowledgements

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- Killam Scholarship program
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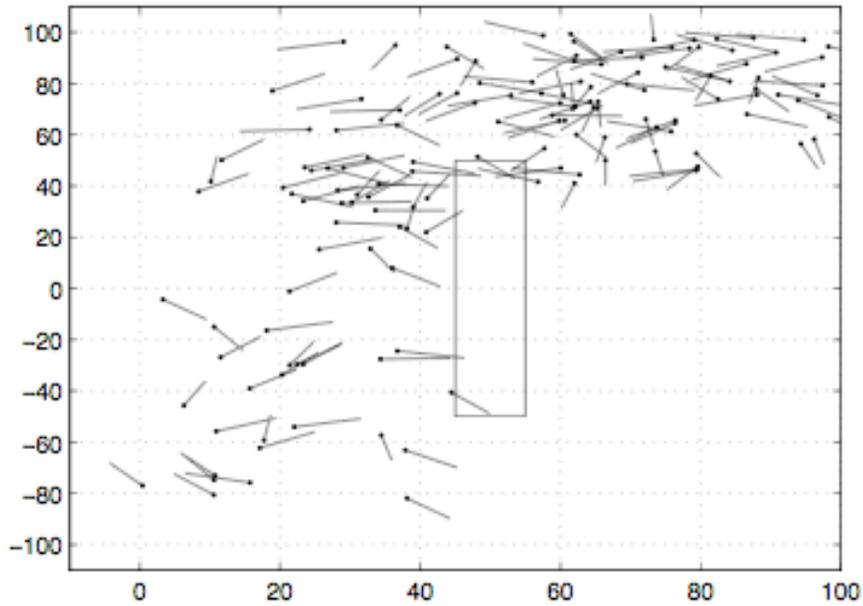
Hidden State Truck Backer-upper: Lichodziejewski and Heywood (2009)



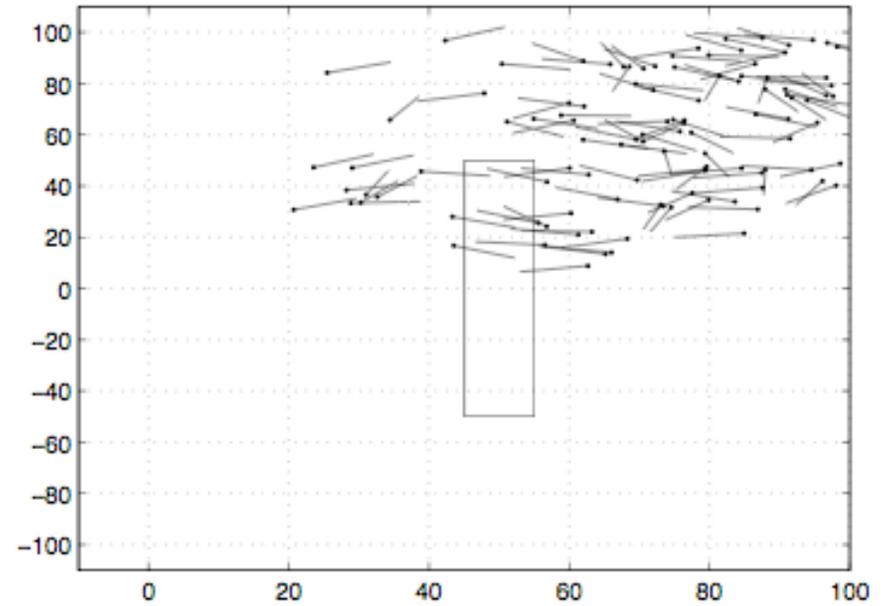
Hidden State Truck Backer-upper: Case for layered learning



1st team, absolute 146, marginal 146

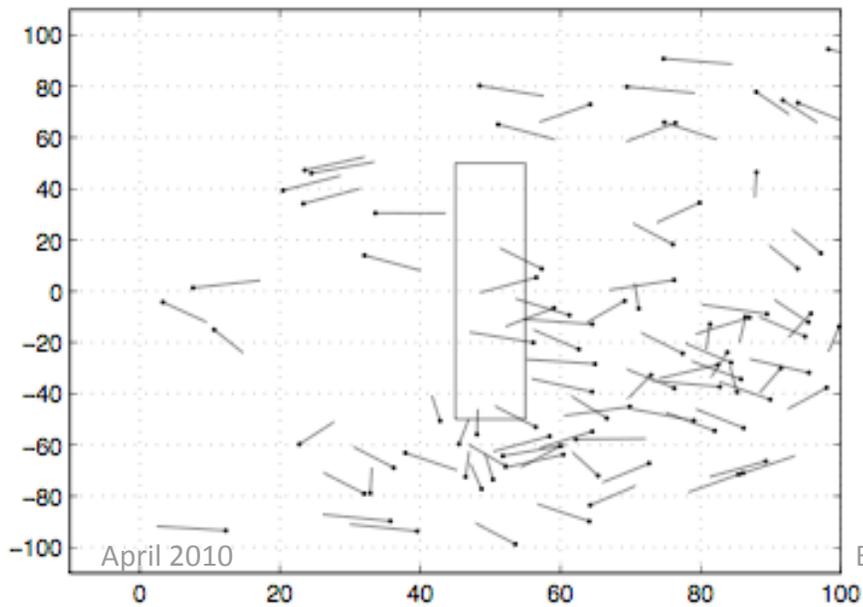


10th team, absolute 108, marginal 45

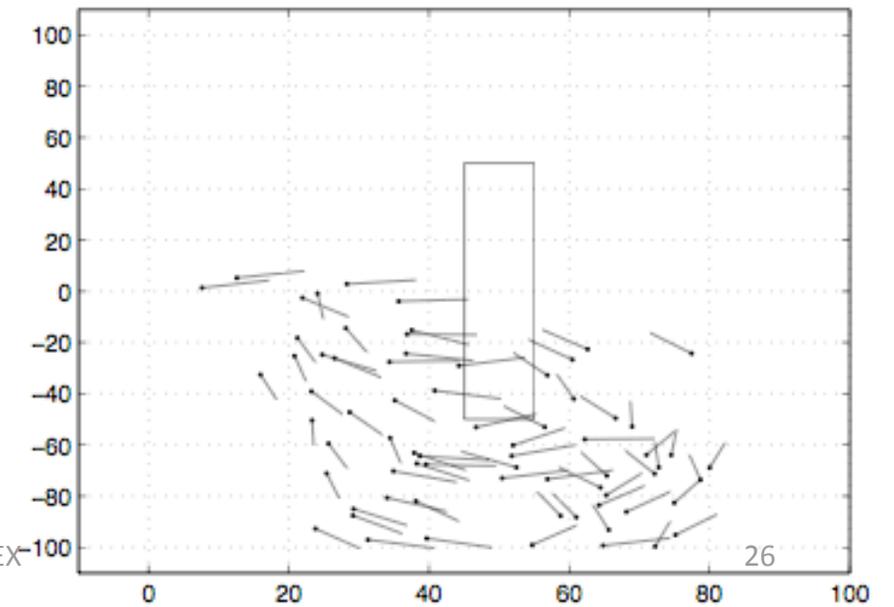


Case for layered Learning: Layer (i - 1) as actions for layer(i)

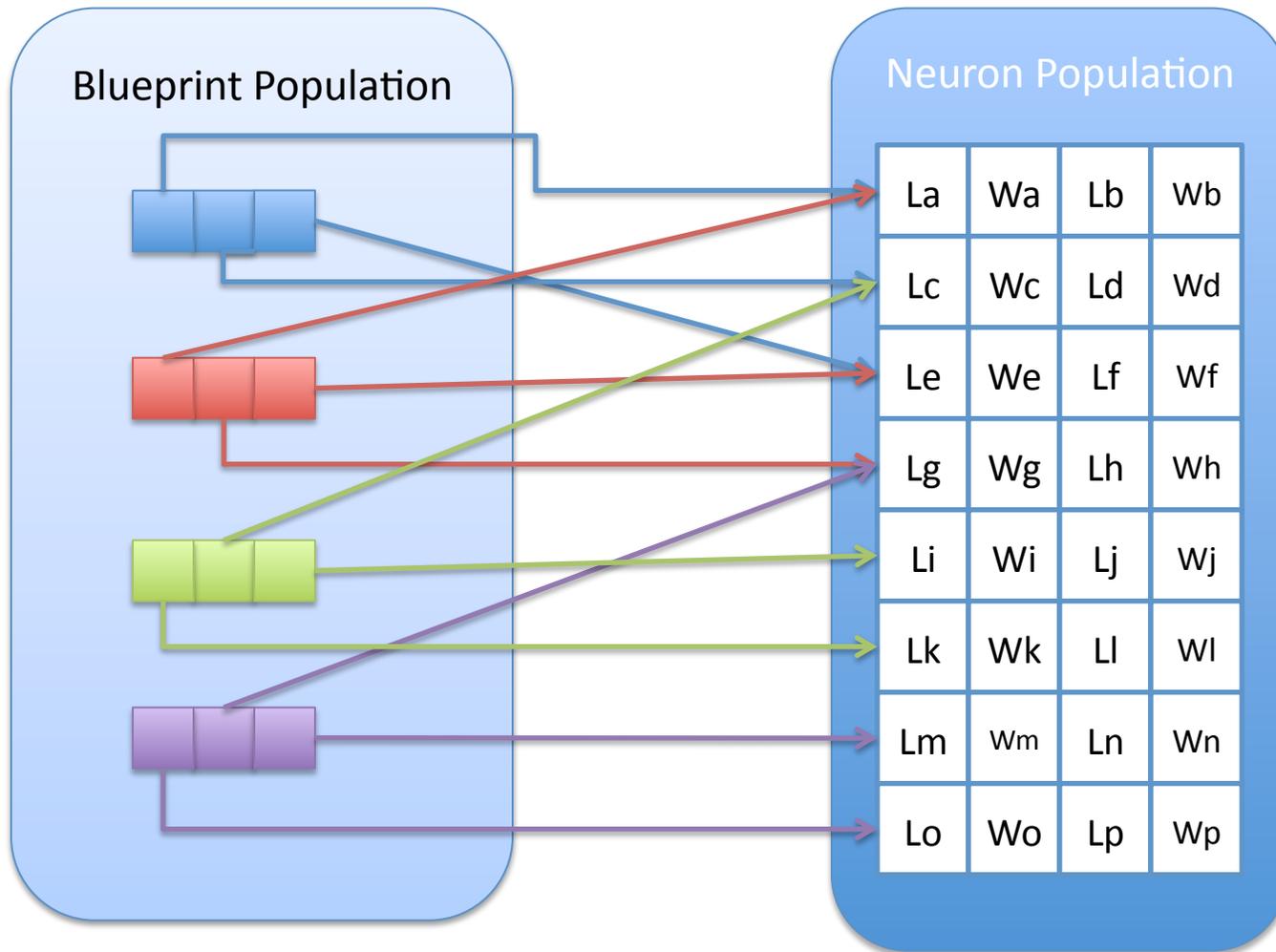
16th team, absolute 93, marginal 41



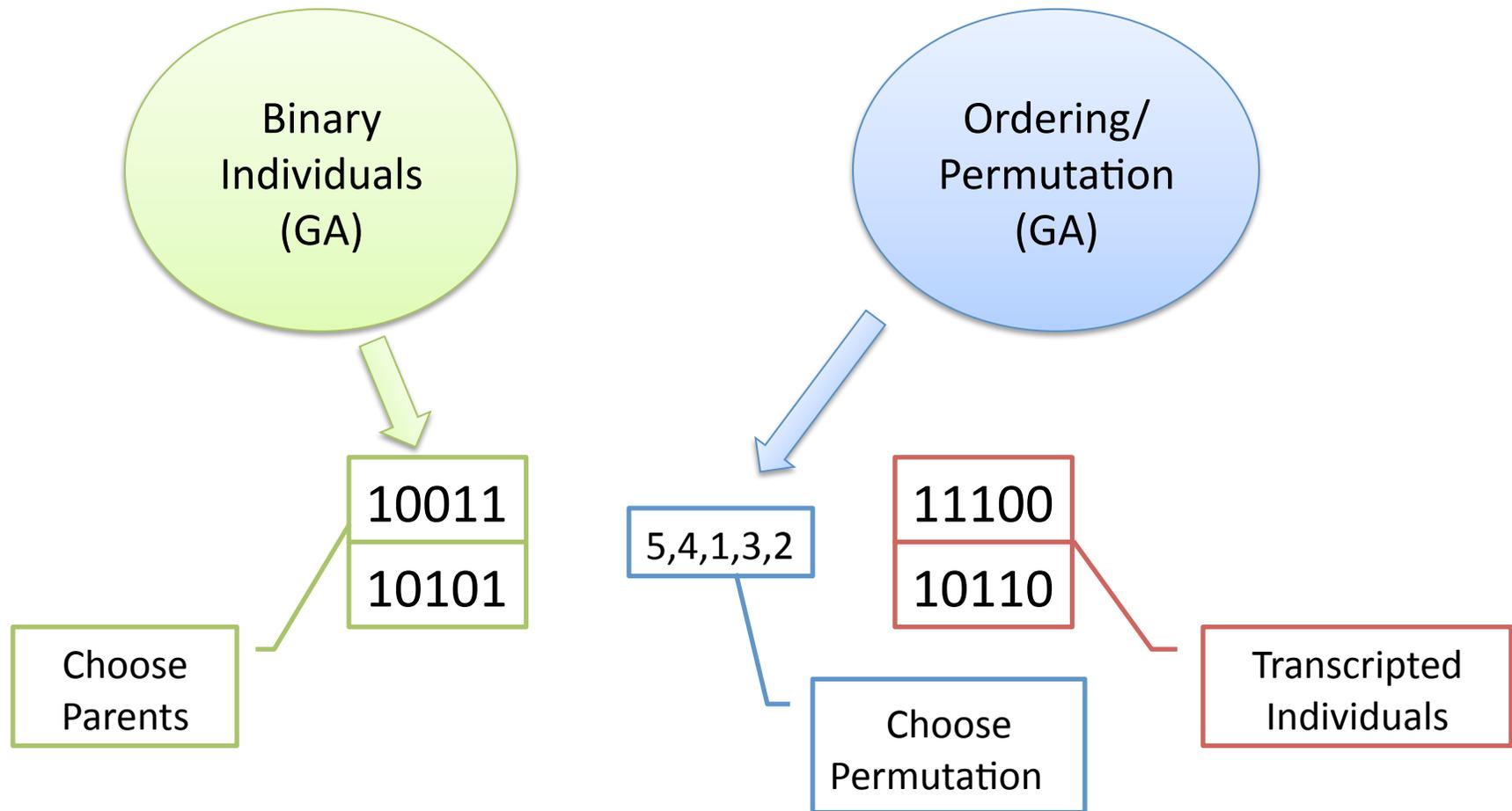
24th team, absolute 71, marginal 34



Multi-Population – Neural Networks: Moriarty and Miikkulainen (1998)



Multi-Population – Genetic Algorithms: Paredis (1995)



Metabolic/ Genetic Relations: *Wallin et al. (2005)*

